

# Sequence analysis software

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# NGS answers

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For all your NGS questions there's one place to go, the seqanswers forum.

<http://seqanswers.com/>

seqanswers is a community site with thousands of members.

In seqanswers there are news, questions and answers, discussions, etc.

Most of the content is organized around a forum and a wiki.

# NGS software

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... is moving fast



ryanhartkopf

# NGS workhorses

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The most used applications are usually Linux and Command Line based.

## Preprocessing

Fastqc  
Fastx  
Prinseq  
sff\_extract  
(seq\_crumbs)

## mappers

Bowtie2  
BWA  
Tophat  
GMAP

## assemblers

SOAPdenovo  
CABOG  
Trinity  
Mira  
Velvet

## SAM processing

samtools  
picard  
GATK

## formats

fastq  
SAM/BAM (samtools)  
vcf/bcf (vcftools)  
Bed (bedtools)  
GFF



# seq\_crumbs

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## Main features:

- Focused on fastx processing
- Unix design:
  - Small utilities
  - Pipe friendly
- Supports gzip, bzip2, and bgzf
- Pair aware.

## Trimming:

- trim\_by\_case
- trim\_edges
- trim\_quality
- trim\_blast\_short (for oligonucleotides)

## Filtering:

- filter\_by\_quality
- filter\_by\_length
- filter\_by\_name
- filter\_by\_blast
- filter\_by\_bowtie2
- filter\_by\_complexity

## Pairing:

- split\_matepairs (with a linker e.g. 454)
- pair\_matcher
- interleave\_pairs
- deinterleave\_pairs

## Other:

- sff\_extract
- convert\_format
- guess\_seq\_format
- seq\_head
- sample\_seqs
- change\_case
- count\_seqs

## Similar software:

- PRINSEQ
- fastx
- FastqMcf

# NGS GUI applications

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## Galaxy:



- **Web** frontend on top of the standard applications (bwa, samtools, etc.)
- Somewhat clunky interface, but easy once you know what to do.
- **Free software**
- The computation of large files in the Galaxy server can be difficult.
- A **local server** can be set up (informatician required).

## Commercial software:



- Very **easy** to use.
- Windows, Linux and Mac OS versions.
- **Costly and proprietary**.
- CLC genomic workbench and LaserGene are examples.



# NGS pipelines

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The pipelines are tailored to an specific set of problems.

Usually Linux and with a Command Line Interface.

Examples:

- Tophat/cufflinks.
  - NGS based expression quantification.
  
- Gigabayes.
  - SNP calling.
  
- ngs\_backbone.
  - SNP calling and functional annotation.

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